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## Fifth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025

### Automata Theory and Compiler Design

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

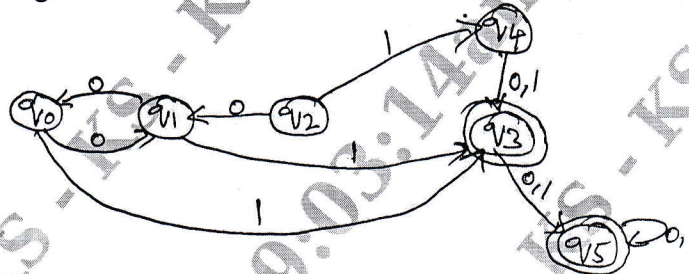
#### Module-1

- 1 a. Define the three basic concepts of Automata. Also construct a DFA that accepts all strings that have the first and last letter different on  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ . Justify the DFA with example. (10 Marks)
- b. Solve by converting the following NFA to DFA. (10 Marks)



OR

- 2 a. Explain the different phases of a compiler with neat block diagram and convert the source code. `Position = Initial + rate * 60` into target code. (10 Marks)
- b. Solve by Minimizing the following DFA. (10 Marks)



#### Module-2

- 3 a. Define the formal definition of Regular expression. Also write the regular expression for the following : i) Set of strings consisting of Even numbers of 'a' s followed by odd number of 'b' s on  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ .  
 ii)  $L = \{a^n b^m : (n + m) \text{ is even}\}$ .  
 iii)  $L = \{a^n b^m : n \geq 4, m \leq 3\}$ . Justify the answer. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Input buffering in Lexical Analyzer. Define Token , Patterns and Lexemes with examples. Also write the tokens for `E = m * c ** 2`. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Define Regular Definitions. Write the Regular Definitions for 'C' identifiers and unsigned numbers using short hands notations and write the transition diagram. (10 Marks)
- b. State and prove pumping lemma theorem for Regular languages. (10 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Define Context free grammar. Write a CFG for the following :  
 i) To generate strings of palindrome over  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ .  
 ii)  $L = \{a^i b^j \mid i \neq j, i \geq 0 \text{ and } j \geq 0\}$   
 iii)  $L = \{0^m 1^n 2^n \mid m \geq 1, n \geq 0\}$ . Justify the answer. (10 Marks)

- b. Define Left recursion and left factoring. Also remove the left recursion and left factoring for the Grammar
- $$\begin{aligned} E &\rightarrow E + T \mid T \\ T &\rightarrow id \mid id [ \ ] \mid id [X] \\ X &\rightarrow E, E \mid E. \end{aligned}$$

(10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Define Ambiguous grammar. Show that the following is ambiguous. (10 Marks)

$S \rightarrow i c t s \mid i c t s e s \mid a$   
 $G \rightarrow b$  for the string ibtibtaea

- b. Consider the grammar

$$\begin{aligned} E &\rightarrow T E' \\ E' &\rightarrow + T E' \mid \epsilon \\ T &\rightarrow F T' \\ T' &\rightarrow * F T' \mid \epsilon \\ F &\rightarrow (E) \mid id \end{aligned}$$

- i) Compute FIRST and Follow sets.  
 ii) Using FIRST and Follow sets construct the Predictive LL (1) parsing table. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Define Non-Deterministic Pushdown Automata. Construct an NPDA for the Language  $L = \{W \in (a, b)^* : n_a(w) = n_b(w)\}$  and draw the transition diagram. (10 Marks)  
 b. Define Handle and Handle Pruning. For the following grammar perform shift reduce for the string  $id_1 + id_2 * id_3$ .

$$\begin{aligned} E &\rightarrow E + E \\ E &\rightarrow E * E \\ E &\rightarrow (E) \\ E &\rightarrow id. \end{aligned}$$

(10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Define Instantaneous Description in Pushdown Automata. Construct an NPDA for the Language  $L = \{WCW^R : W \in (a, b)^*\}$ . (10 Marks)  
 b. Consider the Grammar.

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow L = R \mid R \\ L &\rightarrow * R \mid id \\ R &\rightarrow L \end{aligned}$$

Verify the grammar is SLR (1) or not through the suitable parsing table.

(10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Define Turing Machine. Construct a Turing Machine to recognize the Language.  $L = \{a^n b^n : W \in \{a, b\}^* n \geq 1\}$ . (10 Marks)  
 b. Write the SDD for the grammar. Also construct the Annotated Parse tree for  $5 * 6 + 7$ ;

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow EN \\ E &\rightarrow E + T \\ E &\rightarrow E - T \\ E &\rightarrow T \\ T &\rightarrow T * F \\ T &\rightarrow T / F \\ T &\rightarrow F \\ F &\rightarrow (E) \\ F &\rightarrow digit \\ N &\rightarrow , \end{aligned}$$

(10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Construct a Turing Machine to recognize the Language.  
 $L = \{0^n 1^n 2^n \mid n \geq 1\}$  and trace the string 0 0 1 1 2 2. (12 Marks)
- b. For the Grammar construct the SDD and the annotated parse tree for the string  $3 * 5 * 4$  and show the Evaluation order.

 $T \rightarrow FT'$  $T' \rightarrow * FT'$  $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$  $F \rightarrow \text{digit}.$ 

(08 Marks)

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21CS52

## Fifth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Computer Networks

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Discuss OSI Reference model with a neat diagram. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Unicast, Multicast and broadcast in computer networks. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Discuss the following transmission medium with diagram,  
(i) Co-axial cable.  
(ii) Fibre optic cable. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the design issues in computer networks. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain error detecting codes and obtain the CRC code for the frame given polynomial 1101011111 using the generator  $G(x) = x^4 + x + 1$ . (10 Marks)
- b. Explain framing with Byte Count and Flag bits with bit stuffing. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Illustrate the Hamming code method with an example. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the following with examples:  
(i) Binary convolution code.  
(ii) Reed Solomen code. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Discuss Store and Forward packet switching. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the services provided by Network layer to Transport layer. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss shortest path algorithm. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the approaches to congestion control in Network layer. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain Berkeley Sockets in detail. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain socket programming with an example. (10 Marks)



OR

- 8 a. Explain TCP protocol with TCP segment header. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain TCP connection establishment and TCP connection release with code snippet. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain the process communication in the Application layer. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss the Transport services provided by the Internet. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the web and HTTP with Request response behaviour. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss the Electronic Mail in the Internet. (10 Marks)

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21CS53

## Fifth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Database Management Systems

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain in detail the characteristics of database approach. (08 Marks)
- b. Define the following terms and also give example :  
i) Database ii) DBMS (04 Marks)
- c. List and explain the advantages of using DBMS Approach. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain cardinality ratio and participation constraints along with an example. (06 Marks)
- b. With a neat diagram explain the three schema architecture. (06 Marks)
- c. Draw an ER diagram for library database by considering at least 5 entities. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain in detail characteristics of Relations. (06 Marks)
- b. Discuss different types of update operations on relational database. Also give an example. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a note on Natural join and division operation. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Consider the 2 tables. Show the result of the following :

R <sub>1</sub>		
a <sub>1</sub>	a <sub>2</sub>	a <sub>3</sub>
20	L	15
15	m	18
25	L	16

R <sub>2</sub>		
b <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>3</sub>
20	L	6
25	n	8
28	l	4

(i)  $R_1 \bowtie R_2$   
( $R_1.a_1 = R_2.b_1$ )

(ii)  $R_1 \bowtie R_2$   
( $R_1.a_1 = R_2.b_1$ )

(iii)  $R_1 \bowtie R_2$   
( $R_1.a_1 = R_2.b_1$ )

(iv)  $R_1 \bowtie R_2$   
( $R_1.a_1 = R_2.b_1$ )

- b. With an example explain steps of ER to Relational Mapping algorithm.

(08 Marks)

(12 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-3**

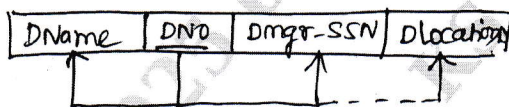
- 5 a. For the following Database schema.  
 Employee (Fname, Minit, Lname, SSN, Bdate, Address, Salary, SuperSSN, DNo)  
 Department(DName, Dno, Mgr\_SSN, Mgr\_Startdate)  
 Dept\_Locations(Dno, Dlocation)  
 Project(PName, Pri\_no, Plocation, Dnum)  
 Works\_on(ESSN, Pri\_no, Hours)  
 Dependent(ESSN, DependentName, Sex, Bdate, Relationship)  
 Write SQL Queries for the following :
- Find sum\_of\_salaries of all employees who work in Dept No 10, average salaries of all employees who work in Dept No 10.
  - List all employees who do not have any dependent.
  - For each project, retrieve the project number and the number of employees who work on that project.
  - Make list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Kumar'. (08 Marks)
- b. Write command that is used for table creation. Explain how primary key, foreign key are specified in SQL during table creation with suitable example. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain view in SQL, with suitable example. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Explain stored procedures in SQL with example. (06 Marks)
- b. How triggers are defined in SQL? Explain with an example. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a note on : (i) Cursor (ii) Assertions (08 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. List and explain the informal Design guidelines for relation schemas. (08 Marks)
- b. Define the following :  
 (i) Functional dependency (ii) Key (iii) Superkey (iv) Prime attribute (06 Marks)
- c. For the given schema, discuss the 3 main techniques to achieve first normal form.



(06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain in detail 2<sup>nd</sup> Normal form and 3<sup>rd</sup> Normal form along with example. (08 Marks)
- b. Write an algorithm for determining  $X^+$ , the closure of X under F. Give an example. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a note on 4<sup>th</sup> Normal form. (06 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Define Transaction. Discuss ACID properties. (06 Marks)
- b. With neat diagram explain transition diagram of a transaction. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the Lost Update problem and Temporary update problem with respect to concurrent transaction execution. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Briefly discuss 2-phase locking techniques for concurrency control. (10 Marks)
- b. Write a note on :  
 i) Deadlock prevention protocols ii) Basic Timestamp ordering algorithm (10 Marks)

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21AI54

## Fifth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Principles of Artificial Intelligence

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. What are the four categories used to define Artificial Intelligence. Briefly explain each of them. (10 Marks)
- b. What is an agent? How agent interacts with environment? Give few examples for agents. (05 Marks)
- c. Write the PEAS description for automated taxi agent. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is an intelligent agent? What are the different types of intelligent agent? Briefly explain each of them. (10 Marks)
- b. Classify the environments based on their properties and characteristics. Briefly explain any five environments. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Define problem-solving agent. What is the primary objective of the problem-solving agents? (07 Marks)
- b. Draw solution for vacuum cleaner world using state transition diagram. (07 Marks)
- c. Write the general description of graph-search algorithms. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain any four uninformed search strategies provide examples to each of them. (10 Marks)
- b. Write all the states of the tree to find out the path for the following Depth-First-Search tree with the initial node A and goal node M. [Refer Fig.Q4(b)]

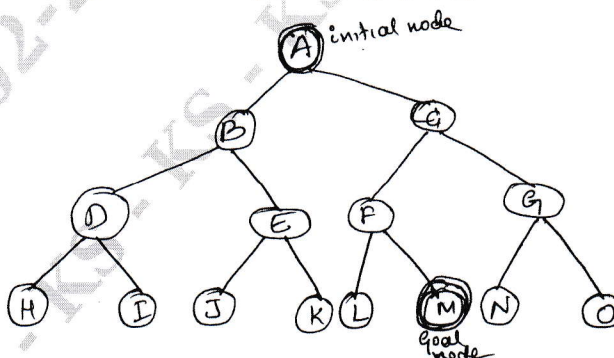


Fig.Q4(b)

(05 Marks)

- c. Define infrastructures of search algorithms and also explain how to evaluate the performance of search algorithms. (05 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Define Heuristic search strategies. Explain A\* search with suitable example. (08 Marks)  
 b. Explain Greedy Breadth First search, with an example. (08 Marks)  
 c. Explain heuristic function with respect to 8-puzzle problem. (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Define the following :  
 (i) Knowledge base (ii) Knowledge base agents (iii) Levels of knowledge base agents. (07 Marks)  
 b. Write the PEAS description for WUMPUS world task environment. (07 Marks)  
 c. Define the following propositional logic:  
 (i) Syntax (ii) Semantics (06 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain the symbols and interpretations of First Order Logic. (06 Marks)  
 b. Explain the following with respect to first order logic:  
 (i) Terms (ii) Atomic sentences (iii) Complex sentences (iv) Qualifiers (10 Marks)  
 c. Define the sets, numbers and list with respect to first order logic. (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain the inference rule for qualifiers of inference in first order logic. (05 Marks)  
 b. Define Unification and Lifting (08 Marks)  
 c. Explain forward and backward chaining with example. (07 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain how the agent acting under uncertainty? Explain uncertainty for dental patient toothache diagnosis problem. (10 Marks)  
 b. Discuss how uncertainty is modeled in WUMPUS world and how probabilistic reasoning enhances the decision making in such environments. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. State Baye's rule. Write the Baye's rule for multivalued variable. (05 Marks)  
 b. Explain agents use the basic probability notations to handle uncertainty. (05 Marks)  
 c. Briefly explain Full Joint Distribution. (05 Marks)  
 d. With an example explain the events that are independent on probability calculations. (05 Marks)

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**Fifth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025**  
**Research Methodology and Intellectual Property Rights**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Give various definitions of research explaining its meaning and scope. Explain the objective and motivation in Engineering research. (08 Marks)
- b. Describe the steps involved in research process with neat diagram. (06 Marks)
- c. What is ethics in Engineering research? Why it is important. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. What is research problem? Define the main issues which should receive the attention of the research in formulating the research problem. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss in detail various types of research. (06 Marks)
- c. Describe different types of research misconduct. (06 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Discuss the importance of critical literature review and its uses in planning innovation research. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the concept of knowledge flow through citation. How collaborations certainly impact citation counts? Explain. (08 Marks)
- c. Write short notes on : (06 Marks)
- i) Google and Google scholar
- ii) Acknowledgment and Attributions

**OR**

- 4 a. Analyze the following terms which do not fulfill the actual goal of citations and acknowledgements. i) Spurious citations ii) Biased citations iii) Self citations iv) Coercive citations. (08 Marks)
- b. What are the things author should acknowledge? (06 Marks)
- c. Elaborate on the following : (06 Marks)
- i) Technical reading
- ii) Critical and creative reading.

**Module-3**

- 5 a. What are Intellectual Property Rights? Explain the necessity of it. (06 Marks)
- b. Differentiate between invention and Innovation. What is a Patent? What are the criteria of patentability? (08 Marks)
- c. Enumerate the procedure for application preparation filing and grant of patents. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. List and explain in detail about various types of Intellectual property rights. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain in detail about the infringement of patents. (06 Marks)
- c. What types of invention are not patentable in India? (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.



**Module-4**

- 7 a. What is Copyright? Explain classes, criteria and ownership of copyright. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss about the copyright ownership issues. (06 Marks)  
c. Describe the process involved in the registration of a trademark. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Enumerate the procedure for registration of copyright. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain about the Trademark and rights from trademarks registration. (06 Marks)  
c. Explain about types of Trademarks registered in India. (06 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. How can industrial designs be protected? (06 Marks)  
b. What is a geographical indication? Explain the following with respect to GI.  
i) Ownership and right granted to the GI holders  
ii) Registered GI in India (08 Marks)  
c. Explain the following :  
i) Famous Industrial Designs  
ii) Generic GI and Homonymous GI (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain the classification of Industrial Designs. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain the procedure for GI registration. (08 Marks)  
c. Explain about the enforcement of IPR in India. (06 Marks)

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# CBCS SCHEME

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Question Paper Version : A

## Fifth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Environmental Studies

Time: 1 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 50

### INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

1. Answer all the **fifty** questions, each question carries one mark.
2. Use only **Black ball point pen** for writing / darkening the circles.
3. **For each question, after selecting your answer, darken the appropriate circle corresponding to the same question number on the OMR sheet.**
4. Darkening two circles for the same question makes the answer invalid.
5. **Damaging/overwriting, using whiteners** on the **OMR** sheets are strictly prohibited.

- 
1. Environment means
    - a) A beautiful landscape
    - b) Industrial production
    - c) Sum total of all condition
    - d) None of these
  2. The term ecosystem was introduced by
    - a) Hackel
    - b) Odum
    - c) Tansley
    - d) All of these
  3. The ecological pyramid that is always upright.
    - a) Pyramid of energy
    - b) Pyramid of biomass
    - c) Pyramid of number
    - d) None of these
  4. 5<sup>th</sup> June is observed as
    - a) World Forest Day
    - b) World Environment Day
    - c) World Wildlife Day
    - d) World Population Day
  5. MoEF means
    - a) Ministry of Forest and Energy
    - b) Ministry of Environment and Forests
    - c) Ministry of Fuel and Energy
    - d) Management of Environment and Forestry
  6. In Aquatic Ecosystem Phytoplankton can be considered as a
    - a) Consumer
    - b) Producer
    - c) Macro consumer
    - d) Micro consumer
  7. \_\_\_\_\_ has Maximum Genetic Diversity in India.
    - a) Potato
    - b) Tea
    - c) Mango
    - d) Teak

8. Chipko movement was started to conserve
  - a) Forests
  - b) Grasslands
  - c) Deserts
  - d) Soil
9. The sequence of eating and being eaten in an eco-system is called
  - a) Food chain
  - b) Carbon cycle
  - c) Hydrological cycle
  - d) Anthroposystem
10. Which of the following is a biotic component of an eco system?
  - a) Fungi
  - b) Solar Light
  - c) Temperature
  - d) Humidity
11. Hydroelectric Power plant is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Non-renewable source of energy
  - b) Conventional source of energy
  - c) Non-conventional source of energy
  - d) Continuous source of energy
12. Which isotope of uranium is used for the nuclear fission reaction?
  - a) U-234
  - b) U-235
  - c) U-238
  - d) U-233
13. A solar cell is an electrical device that converts the energy of light directly into electricity by the
  - a) Photovoltaic effect
  - b) Chemical effect
  - c) Atmospheric effect
  - d) Physical effect
14. Bhopal gas tragedy occurred in the year
  - a) 1986
  - b) 1990
  - c) 1984
  - d) 1991
15. Wind is beneficial resource of energy as it does not cause
  - a) Pollution
  - b) Echo
  - c) Noise
  - d) Sound
16. Which of the following is not a renewable source of energy?
  - a) Wind energy
  - b) Tidal wave energy
  - c) Solar energy
  - d) Fossil fuels
17. Nuclear Power Plant in Karnataka is located at
  - a) Bhadravathi
  - b) Kaiga
  - c) Sandur
  - d) Raichur
18. In Hydro Power Plants, power is generated by
  - a) Hot Springs
  - b) Wind
  - c) Water
  - d) Solar Energy
19. Which is not natural disaster?
  - a) Cyclone
  - b) Nuclear explosion
  - c) Earthquake
  - d) Volcano
20. Radiation is a health hazard because it leads to
  - a) Typhoid
  - b) Cancer
  - c) Colour blindness
  - d) Pneumonia
21. Water pollution is caused by
  - a) Sewage
  - b) Industrial effluents
  - c) Discharge from farms
  - d) All of these
22. Which of the following are non-biodegradable?
  - a) Plastics
  - b) Domestic sewage
  - c) Detergents
  - d) Both a and c



23. Chlorine can be used  
 a) To kill pathogenic micro organisms  
 b) To increase the pH  
 c) To clear the turbidity  
 d) All of these
24. What does E-waste stand for?  
 a) Environment waste  
 b) Electronic waste  
 c) Equipment waste  
 d) None of these
25. The noise is measured in  
 a) Decibels  
 b) Joules  
 c) PPM  
 d) NTU
26. Maximum dissolved oxygen is required by  
 a) Fish  
 b) Bacteria  
 c) Vegetables  
 d) All of these
27. Colorless, odorless and non corrosive air pollutant is  
 a) Sulphur dioxide  
 b) Carbon monoxide  
 c) Carbon dioxide  
 d) Ozone
28. Which of the following is not a greenhouse gas?  
 a) CO<sub>2</sub>  
 b) CH<sub>4</sub>  
 c) CFC  
 d) H<sub>2</sub>
29. For the survival of fish in a river stream, the minimum DO is prescribed  
 a) 3 PPM  
 b) 4 PPM  
 c) 5 PPM  
 d) 10 PPM
30. Water pollution can be minimized by  
 a) Releasing sewage to ocean  
 b) Releasing effluent to wasteland  
 c) Treating wastewater  
 d) None of these
31. Global warming could effect  
 a) Climate  
 b) Increase in sea level  
 c) Melting of glaciers  
 d) All of these
32. The primary cause of acid rain around the world is  
 a) Carbon dioxide  
 b) Sulphur dioxide  
 c) Carbon monoxide  
 d) Ozone
33. Acid rain effects on  
 a) Materials  
 b) Plants  
 c) Soil  
 d) All of these
34. Ozone layer is present in  
 a) Troposphere  
 b) Stratosphere  
 c) Mesosphere  
 d) Thermosphere
35. Ozone layer absorbs  
 a) UV rays  
 b) Infrared rays  
 c) Cosmic rays  
 d) CO
36. The Fluoride concentration for prevention of dental caries is  
 a) 3 mg/L  
 b) 2 mg/L  
 c) 1 mg/L  
 d) 4 mg/L
37. D.D.T is a  
 a) Fungicide  
 b) Pesticide  
 c) Fertilizer  
 d) Disinfectant

38. When trees are cut, amount of oxygen  
 a) decreases                      b) increases                      c) both a and b                      d) remains same
39. World ozone day is being celebrated on  
 a) September 5<sup>th</sup>                      b) October 15<sup>th</sup>                      c) September 16<sup>th</sup>                      d) September 11<sup>th</sup>
40. The effect of acid rain  
 a) Reduces soil fertility                      b) Increases atmospheric temperature  
 c) Skin cancer                      d) Causing respiratory problems
41. Which among the following is not related to GIS software?  
 a) CAD                      b) ARC GIS                      c) RC VIEW                      d) STAAD PRO
42. GIS stands for  
 a) Geographic Information System                      b) Generic Information System  
 c) Geological Information System                      d) Geographic Information System
43. Among the following \_\_\_\_\_ can be expressed as an example of hardware component?  
 a) Keyboard                      b) Arc GIS                      c) Autocad                      d) Digitalization
44. The basic requirement of any sensor system is  
 a) Spatial resolution                      b) Spectral Resolution  
 c) Radiometric Resolution                      d) All of these
45. IS 14000 standards are for the  
 a) Quality Management System                      b) Environmental Management System  
 c) Administration                      d) Supply Chain
46. What is the main objective of secondary treatment of sewage plants?  
 a) To remove the suspended particles  
 b) To remove the contaminants  
 c) To remove the BOD  
 d) To remove the organic material
47. Which of the following is the un agency on health?  
 a) WHO                      b) FAO                      c) UNESCO                      d) WTO
48. What is the full form of NGO's?  
 a) Non-governmental Organizations                      b) Non Governance Organizations  
 c) No Governance Organizations                      d) Null Governmental Organizations
49. When did green peace founded?  
 a) 1965                      b) 1967                      c) 1968                      d) 1971
50. When did the Bombay Natural History Society (BNHS) founded?  
 a) 1857                      b) 1868                      c) 1883                      d) 1897

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