

# CBCS SCHEME

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15MAT11

First Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019

## Engineering Mathematics – I

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Find  $y_n$  if  $y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 5x + 6}$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Find the angle between the curves  $r = a(1 + \cos \theta)$   $r^2 = a^2 \cos 2\theta$  (05 Marks)
- c. Find the radius of curvature for the curve  $y^2 = \frac{4a^2(2a - x)}{x}$  where the curve meets x-axis. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. If  $x = \text{Sint}$   $y = \text{Cosmt}$  prove that  $(1 - x^2)y_{n+2} - (2n + 1)xy_{n+1} + (m^2 - n^2)y_n = 0$  (06 Marks)
- b. Find the Pedal equation of the curve  $r^m = a^m(\text{Cosm}\theta + \text{Sinm}\theta)$  (05 Marks)
- c. Show that for the curve  $r(1 - \text{Cos}\theta) = 2a$   $r^2$  varies as  $r^3$ . (05 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Obtain the Taylor's expansion of  $\tan^{-1}x$  in powers of  $x - 1$  up to the term containing fourth degree. (06 Marks)
- b. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{x^2} - \text{Cot}^2 x \right)$ . (05 Marks)
- c. If  $z = x^2 \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{y}{x} \right) - y^2 \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{x}{y} \right)$  show that  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}$ . (05 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Using Maclaurin's series prove that  $\sqrt{1 + \text{Sin} 2x} = 1 + x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} \dots$  (06 Marks)
- b. If  $u = f\left(\frac{x}{y}, \frac{y}{z}, \frac{z}{x}\right)$  prove that  $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0$ . (05 Marks)
- c. If  $u = \sqrt{x_1 x_2}$   $v = \sqrt{x_2 x_3}$   $w = \sqrt{x_3 x_1}$  find  $J \left( \frac{u, v, w}{x_1, x_2, x_3} \right)$ . (05 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. A particle moves along a curve whose parametric equations are  $x = e^{-t}$ ,  $y = 2 \text{Cos} 3t$ ,  $z = 2 \text{Sin} 3t$  where  $t$  is the time. Find the velocity and acceleration at any time  $t$  and also their magnitudes at  $t = 0$ . (05 Marks)
- b. Find  $\text{div } \vec{F}$  and  $\text{curl } \vec{F}$  where  $\vec{F} = \nabla(x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz)$  (05 Marks)
- c. Show that  $\vec{F} = (y + z)\mathbf{i} + (z + x)\mathbf{j} + (x + y)\mathbf{k}$  is irrotational. Also find a scalar potential such that  $\vec{F} = \nabla \phi$ . (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 6 a. If  $\vec{F} = (3x^2y - z)\mathbf{i} + (xz^3 + y^4)\mathbf{j} - 2x^3z^2\mathbf{k}$  find  $\text{grad}(\text{div } \vec{F})$  at  $(2, -1, 0)$  (06 Marks)
- b. Show that  $\vec{F} = \frac{x\mathbf{i} + y\mathbf{j}}{x^2 + y^2}$  is both solenoidal and irrotational. (05 Marks)
- c. Prove  $\text{curl}(\text{grad } \phi) = 0$  for any scalar function  $\phi$ . (05 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Obtain reduction formula for  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^n x dx$  where  $n$  is a positive integer. (06 Marks)
- b. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi/6} \cos^4 3x \sin^2 6x dx$  using reduction formula. (05 Marks)
- c. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y \cos x + \sin y + y}{\sin x + x \cos y + x} = 0$ . (05 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Obtain reduction formula for  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^n x dx$  where  $n$  is a positive integer. (06 Marks)
- b. Obtain the orthogonal trajectory of the family of curves  $r = a(1 + \sin\theta)$  (05 Marks)
- c. If the temperature of the air is  $30^\circ\text{C}$  and metal ball cools from  $100^\circ\text{C}$  to  $70^\circ\text{C}$  in 15 minutes, find how long will it take for the metal ball to reach temperature of  $40^\circ\text{C}$ . (05 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Find the rank of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Solve by Gauss Jordan method  $2x + 5y + 7z = 52$ ,  $2x + y - z = 0$ ,  $x + y + z = 9$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Find the largest eigen value and the corresponding eigen vector by power method given that

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \text{ by taking the initial approximation to the eigen vector as } [1 \quad 0.8, -0.8]^T.$$

(05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Use Gauss seidel method to solve the equations  
 $x + y + 54z = 110$ ,  $27x + 6y - z = 85$ ,  $6x + 15y + 2z = 72$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Reduce the matrix to diagonal form  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  and hence find  $A^4$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Reduce the quadratic form  $8x^2 + 7y^2 + 3z^2 - 12xy + 4xz - 8yz$  into canonical form. (05 Marks)

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# CBCS SCHEME

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15MAT21

## Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Engineering Mathematics – II

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4y = \cosh(2x - 1) + 3^x$  by inverse differential operator method. (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dx} + 3y = e^x \cos x$  by inverse differential operator method. (05 Marks)
- c. Solve  $(D^2 + 1)y = \operatorname{cosec} x$  by the method of variation of parameters. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Solve  $(D^3 - 5D^2 + 8D - 4)y = (e^x + 1)^2$  by inverse differential operator method. (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - y = (1 + x^2)e^x$  by inverse differential operator method. (05 Marks)
- c. Solve  $(D^2 - 3D + 2)y = x^2 + e^{3x}$  by the method of undetermined coefficients. (05 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Solve  $x^2y'' + xy' + y = \sin^2(\log x)$  (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $p^2 + p(x + y) + xy = 0$  (05 Marks)
- c. Solve  $p = \sin(y - xp)$ . Also find its singular solution. (05 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Solve  $(1 + 2x)^2 y'' - 6(1 + 2x)y' + 16y = 8(1 + 2x)^2$  (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $xp^2 - 2yp + x = 0$  (05 Marks)
- c. Solve  $y = 2px + y^2p^3$  (05 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Form the partial differential equation from  $z = f(x + ay) + g(x - ay)$  by eliminating arbitrary functions  $f$  and  $g$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = \sin x \cos y$ , given  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -2 \cos y$  when  $x = 0$  and when  $y$  is odd multiple of  $\pi$   $z = 0$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Derive one dimensional wave equation  $\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}$ . (05 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Obtain the partial differential equation by eliminating  $a, b, c$  from  $z = ax^2 + bxy + cy^2$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = z$ , given that  $z = e^x$  and  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = e^{-x}$  when  $y = 0$ . (05 Marks)

- c. Obtain the various possible solutions of one dimensional heat equation  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$  by the method of variables separable. (05 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Evaluate  $\int_1^3 \int_{1/x}^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{xy}} xyz \, dz \, dy \, dx$  (06 Marks)
- b. Change the order of integration in  $\int_0^a \int_y^a \frac{x \, dx \, dy}{x^2 + y^2}$  and hence evaluate. (05 Marks)
- c. Prove that  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\sin \theta} \, d\theta \times \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{\sin \theta}} = \pi$  (05 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} y^2 \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \, dy \, dx$  by changing into polar coordinates. (06 Marks)
- b. Find by double integration the area bounded between the parabolas  $y^2 = 4ax$  and  $x^2 = 4ay$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Prove that  $\beta(m, n) = \frac{\Gamma(m) \Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n)}$  (05 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Find (i)  $L\{te^{-2t} \sin^2 t\}$  (ii)  $L\left\{\frac{e^{-at} - e^{-bt}}{t}\right\}$  (06 Marks)
- b. Given  $f(t) = t^2$ ,  $0 \leq t < 2a$  and  $f(t + 2a) = f(t)$ , find  $L\{f(t)\}$ . (05 Marks)
- c. Using Laplace transforms solve the differential equation  $y'' - 2y' + y = e^{2t}$  with  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y'(0) = 1$ . (05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Find  $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{2s-1}{s^2+2s+17}\right\}$  (06 Marks)
- b. Using convolution theorem find  $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{s}{(s^2+a^2)^2}\right\}$  (05 Marks)
- c. Express  $f(t) = \begin{cases} \cos t & : 0 < t \leq \pi \\ \cos 2t & : \pi < t \leq 2\pi \\ \cos 3t & : t > 2\pi \end{cases}$  in terms of unit step function and hence find its Laplace transforms. (05 Marks)

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15PHY12/22

First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019

## Engineering Physics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

2. Physical constants : Plank's constant,  $h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34}$  JS; Mass of electron,  $m = 9.11 \times 10^{-31}$  kg; Boltzmann constant,  $k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23}$  J/k; Avogadro number,  $N_A = 6.02 \times 10^{26}$ /K mole; Velocity of light,  $c = 3 \times 10^8$  m/s; Charge of electron,  $e = 1.602 \times 10^{-19}$  C.

### Module-1

- 1 a. What are postulates of Plank's quantum theory of black body radiations? Deduce Rayleigh and Jean's law from Planks's law. (06 Marks)
- b. Define phase velocity and group velocity. Obtain the relation between group velocity and phase velocity. (06 Marks)
- c. An electron has a speed of 800 m/s with an accuracy of 0.004%. Calculate the certainty with which one can locate the position of the electron. (04 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. State Heisenberg's uncertainty principle and express three forms of uncertainty relations. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain probability density. Set up one dimensional time independent Schrodinger wave equation. (08 Marks)
- c. An electron is confined to move between two rigid walls separated by 1 nm. Find the de-Broglie wavelength of the electron corresponding to first excited energy state. (04 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Define Fermi-Dirac distribution function and explain the effect of temperature and energy on Fermi factor. (06 Marks)
- b. Discuss the merits of quantum free electron theory. (06 Marks)
- c. A metallic wire has a resistivity of  $1.42 \times 10^{-8}$   $\Omega$ m for an electric field of  $0.14$   $\text{Vm}^{-1}$ . Find:  
i) Mean collision time ii) Average drift velocity, assuming that there are  $6 \times 10^{28}$  electrons/ $\text{m}^3$ . (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain in brief expressions for electron and hole concentrations in conduction band and valence band of intrinsic semi conductor. (06 Marks)
- b. What is Meissner effect? Explain two types of super conductors. (06 Marks)
- c. Calculate the Fermi energy of sodium at 0 K assuming that it has one free electron per atom and a density of sodium is  $970$   $\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$  and atomic weight 23. (04 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the welding mechanism and measurements of atmospheric pollutants using laser. (05 Marks)
- b. Describe the construction and working of carbon dioxide laser with energy level diagram. (08 Marks)
- c. Optical power of 1 mw is launched into an optical fibre of length 100 m. If the power emerging from the other end is 0.3 mw. Calculate the fibre attenuation. (03 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss the different types of optical fibres with sketches. (06 Marks)  
 b. What is holography? Explain the recording and reconstruction processes in holography with neat diagram. (06 Marks)  
 c. The output wavelength of CO<sub>2</sub> laser is 10.6 μm. If it produces an output of 1 kw, how many photons are emitted in one minute? (04 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Define atomic packing factor. Explain seven crystal systems. (08 Marks)  
 b. What are Miller Indices? Explain the procedure to find Miller Indices with example. (04 Marks)  
 c. Calculate the wavelength of monochromatic beam of x-ray is incident on the plane (121) of NaCl, with a glancing angle 23.8°, results in second order diffraction maxima with a lattice constant 3.21 Å. (04 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Define the terms:  
 i) Unit cell  
 ii) Space lattice  
 iii) Co-ordination number  
 iv) Basis  
 v) Crystal structure (05 Marks)  
 b. Define polymorphism and allotropy. Describe Bragg's spectrometer. Explain the determination of crystal structure. (08 Marks)  
 c. Molybdenum has a BCC structure. Its Lattice parameter is 3.15 Å. Determine the radius of molybdenum atom. (03 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the construction and working of scanning electron microscope with neat diagram. (06 Marks)  
 b. Define Mach number. Explain the distinction between subsonic and supersonic waves with suitable example. (05 Marks)  
 c. Describe construction and working of Reddy's shock tube. (05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain density of states for any three quantum structures with graphical representation. (06 Marks)  
 b. Describe sol-gel method for producing nano materials. (05 Marks)  
 c. Explain the synthesis of carbon nanotubes using arc-discharge method. (05 Marks)

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15CHE12/22

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Engineering Chemistry

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Derive Nernst equation for single electrode potential. (05 Marks)  
b. Define electrolyte concentration cell. The e.m.f of cell  $\text{Ag}|\text{AgNO}_3(0.001\text{M})||\text{AgNO}_3(\text{XM})|\text{Ag}$  is 0.0591 V at 25°C. Find the value of X. (05 Marks)  
c. Explain the following battery characteristics: (06 Marks)  
i) Cell potential  
ii) Capacity  
iii) Cycle life.

OR

- 2 a. Define reference electrode. Discuss the construction and working of Ag-AgCl electrode. (05 Marks)  
b. Describe the construction and working of Lithium – ion battery. Mention its application. (05 Marks)  
c. Describe construction, working and application of methanol  $\text{O}_2$  fuel cell using  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  as electrolyte. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain electrochemical theory of corrosion taking Iron as an example. (05 Marks)  
b. Explain the following factors affecting corrosion (05 Marks)  
i) Nature of corrosion product  
ii) Ratio of Anodic to cathodic Area  
iii)  $\text{p}^{\text{H}}$  of the medium.  
c. Describe electroplating of chromium (decorative and Hard). Mention the reasons for not using chromium Anode in electroplating of chromium. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain waterline and pitting corrosion. (06 Marks)  
b. What is metal finishing? Mention technological importance of metal finishing. (05 Marks)  
c. Describe electro-less plating of copper with plating reactions. (05 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Define Cracking. Explain fluidized bed catalytic cracking method with a neat diagram. (05 Marks)  
b. What is Reforming of petroleum? Give any three reactions involved in reforming. (05 Marks)  
c. What is photovoltaic cell? Explain the construction and working of photovoltaic cell. Mention any two advantages. (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 6 a. Calculate the Gross or Net calorific value of a coal sample from the following data obtained from Bomb calorimetric experiment. (05 Marks)
- |      |                                 |   |                                  |
|------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| i)   | Weight of coal                  | = | $0.65 \times 10^{-3} \text{kg}$  |
| ii)  | Weight water in calorimeter     | = | 1200g                            |
| iii) | Water equivalent of calorimeter | = | 400g                             |
| iv)  | Latent heat of steam            | = | $587 \times 4.2 \text{kJ/kg}$    |
| v)   | Rise in temperature             | = | $1.8^\circ\text{C}$              |
| vi)  | Sp-heat of water                | = | $4.187 \text{kJ/kg} \%$ of H = 5 |
- b. Explain the modules, panels and arrays of the design of PV cell. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the purification of silicon by zone refining process. (05 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain free radical mechanism for addition polymerization taking vinyl chloride as an example. (06 Marks)
- b. Describe the synthesis and applications of the following polymer.
- |     |                   |            |
|-----|-------------------|------------|
| i)  | Plexiglass (PMMA) |            |
| ii) | Polyurethane      | (06 Marks) |
- c. What is glass transition temperature? Discuss how flexibility of polymer chain affects glass transition temperature. (04 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Calculate number average and weight average of a polymer in which 200 molecules of 1000 g/mole, 300 molecules of 2000g/mole and 500 molecules of 3000 g/mole are present respectively. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the synthesis, properties and application of silicon rubber. (05 Marks)
- c. What is polymer composite? Describe the synthesis an application of Kevlar fibre. (05 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain Scale and Sludge formation in the boiler. (05 Marks)
- b. Explain determination of DO (Dissolved  $\text{O}_2$ ) by Winkler's method. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a note on fullerene. (05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain desalination of sea water by ion selective electro dialysis method. (05 Marks)
- b. Explain the synthesis of nanomaterial by chemical vapour condensation method. Mention advantages of this method. (05 Marks)
- c. Write short notes on Carbon nanotubes and Dendrimers. (06 Marks)

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# CBCS SCHEME

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15PCD13/23

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Programming in C and Data Structures

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing  
ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. What is an operator? Explain the arithmetic, logical, and bitwise operators in C language. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program which takes as input p,t,r. Compute the simple interest and display the result. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is the purpose of printf( ) statement? Explain the formatted printf( ) along with examples. (08 Marks)
- b. What is type conversion? Illustrate different ways of type conversion with an example. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Write a C program to calculate area of circle, rectangle and triangle using SWITCH case. (08 Marks)
- b. What is two way selection statements? Explain nested if statement and cascaded IF-ELSE with examples. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write a C program to find GCD of two non-zero integer numbers. If the first number is less than the second number, then the program must exchange the two numbers before computing GCD. (08 Marks)
- b. Illustrate with an example break and continue statements. (03 Marks)
- c. Compare while loop and do-while loop with syntax, flowchart and examples. (05 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Define an array. Explain declaration and initialization of one dimensional array with an example. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to accept an alphanumeric (Eg : "ABC123DEFR") string, to count the number of characters and digits. Also display the result. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain any four string manipulation functions with examples. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to check a number is a prime number or not. (04 Marks)
- c. What is function? Write a C program to find square of a number using function. (04 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Write a C program to create a structure using typedef and input the following details of "N" students (USN : String Name : String Average : float grade : char). Print the names of students with their average is  $\geq 60\%$ . (10 Marks)
- b. Differentiate between structure and union with examples. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain how the structure variable passed as a parameter to a function with example. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the following file operations along with syntax and examples :  
i) fopen() ii) fclose() iii) fscan() iv) fprintf() v) fgets(). (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. List out various memory allocation and de-allocation mechanisms available in C? Write a C program to demonstrate them. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss any two preprocessor directives in 'C'. (03 Marks)
- c. Define pointer. What are the operators used by pointer with an example. List the advantages and disadvantages of pointer. (05 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Describe the two ways of passing parameters to function with examples. (08 Marks)
- b. Define stack. Explain the primitive operations on the stack. Write a C program to demonstrate it. (08 Marks)

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# CBCS SCHEME

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15ELE15/25

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Basic Electrical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing  
ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Deduce an expression for stored energy in a magnetic field. (04 Marks)  
b. Find current in the battery, the current in each branch and pd across AB in the network shown in Fig.Q1(b). (06 Marks)

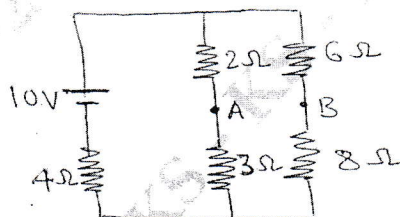


Fig.Q1(b)

- c. A coil of 1000 turns is wound on a silicon steel ring of relative permeability 1200. The ring has a mean diameter of 10cm and cross-sectional area of 12 sq.cm. When a current of 4 amperes flows through the coil. Find :
- Flux in the core
  - Inductance of the coil
  - The e.m.f induced in the coil if the flux falls to zero in 15 milli seconds
  - Now if another similar coil is placed such that 70% magnetic coupling exists between the coils. Find the mutual inductance. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. State Fleming's right hand rule. Mention its application. (04 Marks)  
b. A resistance of 10Ω is connected in series with the two resistances each of 15Ω arranged in parallel. What resistance must be shunted across this parallel combination so that the total current taken will be 1.5A from 20V supply applied? (06 Marks)  
c. Coils A and B in magnetic circuit have 600 and 500 turns respectively. A current of 8A in coil A produces a flux of 0.04 Wb. If coefficient of coupling is 0.2, Calculate :
- Self inductance of coil A with B open circuited
  - Flux linking with coil B
  - The average e.m.f induced in coil B when the flux with it changes from zero to full value in 0.02 second
  - Mutual inductance. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. With a neat sketch explain the construction of a DC machine. (06 Marks)  
b. State the application of DC shunt motor and DC series motor. (04 Marks)  
c. A 4 pole, 220V, Lap connected, DC shunt motor has 36 slots. Each slot containing 16 conductors. It draws a current of 40A from the supply. The field resistance and armature resistance are 110Ω, 0.1Ω respectively. The motor develops an output power of 6KW. The flux for pole is 40 MWb. Calculate :
- The speed
  - The torque developed by the armature
  - The shaft torque. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain different characteristics of a DC series motor. (05 Marks)  
 b. With the help of neat diagram, explain the construction and principle of operation of single phase energy meter. (06 Marks)  
 c. An 8 pole, Lap-connected armature has 40 slots with 12 conductors per slot, generates a voltage of 500V. Determine the speed at which it is running if the flux per pole is 50 MWb. (05 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. With a neat circuit diagram and a switching table, explain three way control of lamp. (04 Marks)  
 b. Derive an expression for RMS value of an alternating quantity. (06 Marks)  
 c. Two impedances of  $Z_1 = 10 + j15\Omega$  and  $Z_2 = 6 - j8\Omega$  are connected in parallel. If the supply current is 20A. What is the power dissipated in each branch? (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Show that the average power consumed by pure inductor is zero. (05 Marks)  
 b. Explain the plate earthing along with a neat diagram. (06 Marks)  
 c. An alternating current of frequency of 60Hz has a maximum value of 12A  
 i) Write down the equations for its instantaneous value  
 ii) Find the value of current after  $\frac{1}{360}$  seconds  
 iii) Find the time taken to reach 9.6 Amps for the first time. (06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Obtain the relationship between line and phase values of current in a three phase balanced delta connected system. (05 Marks)  
 b. Discuss the different types of rotor used in alternator (07 Marks)  
 c. A 3 phase star connected system has  $4\Omega$  resistance in series with an inductance of 10mH per phase is applied voltage is 415V with frequency of 50 Hz. Find the power drawn by the circuit. (04 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Derive e.m.f equation of an alternator. (05 Marks)  
 b. Three coils each of impedance  $20\angle 60^\circ$  are connected in star to a 3 phase, 400V, 50Hz supply. Find the reading on each of the two wattmeters connected to measure the power input. (05 Marks)  
 c. A 3-phase, 6-pole, star connected alternator revolves at 1000rpm. The stator has 90 slots and 8 conductors per slot. The flux per pole is 0.05 Wb. Calculate voltage generated if  $k_w = 0.96$ . (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the principle of operation of a 3-phase induction motor. (05 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch explain the constructional details of core and shell type transformer. (06 Marks)  
 c. A 100 KVA, 6000/400V, 50Hz, single phase transformer has 100 turns in the secondary. Find : i) Full load primary current and secondary current ii) number of turns in the primary coil iii) maximum flux in the core. (05 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. A 6 pole induction motor is supplied by a 10 pole alternator which is driven at 600rpm. If the motor is running at 970 rpm, determine the percentage slip. (05 Marks)  
 b. Derive the expression for frequency of rotor currents. (04 Marks)  
 c. A 600 KVA transformer has an efficiency of 92% at full load, unity pf. and at half load, 0.9 pf. Determine its efficiency at 75% of full load and 0.9pf. (07 Marks)

# CBCS SCHEME

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15ELN15/25

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Basic Electronics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

### Module-1

- 1 a. Draw and explain the V-I characteristics of a Silicon diode. (05 Marks)
- b. Find the value of the series resistance 'R<sub>s</sub>' required to drive a forward current of 1.25mA through a germanium diode from a 4.5V battery. Write the circuit diagram showing all the values. (04 Marks)
- c. With circuit diagram, explain the operation of center-tapped full wave rectifier. Draw input and output waveforms. (07 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Design the Zener regulator for the following specifications. Output voltage = 5V, load current = 20mA, Zener voltage  $P_{Z(\min)} = 500$  mW and input voltage =  $12V \pm 3V$ . (05 Marks)
- b. Draw CE circuit and sketch the input and output characteristics also explain the operating regions by indicating them on the characteristics curve. (08 Marks)
- c. Calculate the values of I<sub>C</sub> and I<sub>E</sub> for a BJT with  $\alpha = 0.97$  and I<sub>B</sub> = 50  $\mu$ A. Also determine the value of  $\beta_{dc}$ . (03 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Determine the operating point for a Silicon transistor biased by base bias method, for  $\beta = 100$ , R<sub>C</sub> = 2.5k $\Omega$ , R<sub>B</sub> = 500k $\Omega$  and V<sub>CC</sub> = 20V. Also draw the DC load line. (06 Marks)
- b. With a net circuit diagram. Explain the voltage divider bias circuit. (07 Marks)
- c. Compare base bias and voltage divider bias circuits. (03 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. List the characteristics of an ideal op-amp. (05 Marks)
- b. A non-inverting amplifier has input resistance of 10k $\Omega$  and feedback resistance of 60 k $\Omega$ ? With a load resistance of 47k $\Omega$ . Draw the circuit and calculate the output voltage, voltage gain, load current, when the input voltage is 1.5V. (06 Marks)
- c. Derive the expression for 3-input summing amplifier. (05 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Compare analog and digital signal. (04 Marks)  
 b. Convert :  
 i)  $(1AD.EO)_{16} = (?)_{10} = (?)_8$   
 ii)  $(1101101)_2 = (?)_{10}$   
 iii)  $(69)_{10} = (?)_2$  (05 Marks)  
 c. Perform the subtraction :  
 i)  $(10010)_2$  and  $(1101)$  using 1's complement method  
 ii)  $(10010)_2$  and  $(01101)_2$  using 2's complement method. (07 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. State and prove DC – Morgan's theorems for 4 variables. (08 Marks)  
 b. Simplify the following expression and realize using basic gates :  
 $Y = A(\overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC})$ . (04 Marks)  
 c. Realize half adder using only NAND gate. (04 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Define flip-flop. Give the difference between a later and flip-flop. (04 Marks)  
 b. Explain the working of a NOR gate later. (06 Marks)  
 c. With diagram and truth table explain clocked RS –flip-flop. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. List the important features of 8051 microcontroller. (03 Marks)  
 b. Explain the architecture of 8051 microcontroller. (07 Marks)  
 c. With block diagram, explain the micro-controller based stepper motor control system. (06 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. With a neat block diagram, explain the elements of communication system. (06 Marks)  
 b. A carrier of 1MHz, with 400W of its power is amplitude modulated with a sinusoidal signal of 2500Hz. The depth of modulation is 75%. Calculate the sideband frequencies, the band width, the power in the side bands and the total power in the modulated wave. (05 Marks)  
 c. Give the comparison between AM and FM. (05 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. What is a Transducer? Distinguish between active and passive transducer. (05 Marks)  
 b. A termistor has a material constant ' $\beta$ ' of  $2000/^\circ K$ . If its resistance is  $100\text{ k}\Omega$  at  $300^\circ k$  temperature, what will be the resistance at  $500^\circ k$ ? (04 Marks)  
 c. Explain the construction and the principle of operation of LVDT. Also list the advantages of LVDT. (07 Marks)

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# CBCS SCHEME

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15CIV13/23

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Elements of Civil Engineering and Engineering Mechanics

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

1.
  - a. Explain role of civil engineer in the infrastructural development. (06 Marks)
  - b. Define force and its characteristics. (03 Marks)
  - c. Determine the angle  $\theta$  for the force  $F = 200\text{N}$  shown in Fig Q1(c) so that it produces
    - i) maximum moment about A
    - ii) the minimum moment about A. Determine the maximum and minimum moment. (07 Marks)

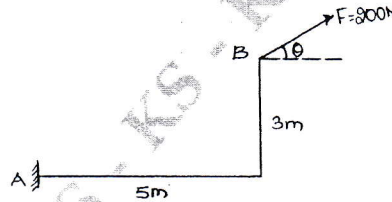


Fig Q1(c)

OR

2.
  - a. Explain different types of roads. (04 Marks)
  - b. Explain with neat sketch law of physical independence, Law of super position and law of transmissibility of force. (06 Marks)
  - c. The moment of a certain force  $F$  is  $180\text{ kN-m}$  clockwise about O and  $90\text{ kN-m}$  counter clockwise about B. If its moment about A is zero, determine the force  $F$  for Fig Q2(c).

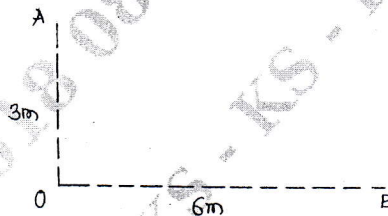


Fig Q2(c)

(06 Marks)

### Module-2

3.
  - a. State and prove parallelogram law of forces. (05 Marks)
  - b. Forces are transmitted by two members as shown in Fig Q3(b). If the resultant of these forces is  $1400\text{N}$  directed upward vertically, find angle  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ .

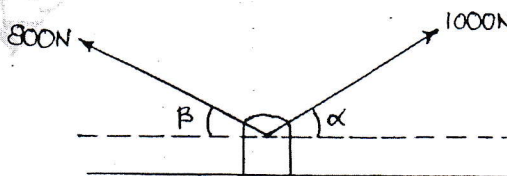


Fig Q3(b)

(06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

- c. Compute the resultant of the force system as in Fig Q3(c).

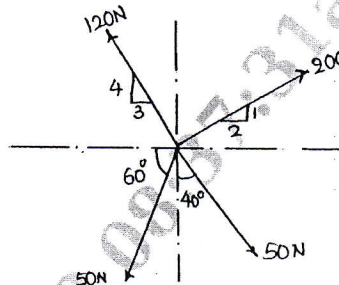


Fig Q3(c)

(05 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. State prove Lami's theorem. (05 Marks)  
 b. Determine the tension in the string and the reaction at contact surface for the cylinder of weight 1000N placed as shown in Fig 4(b). (05 Marks)

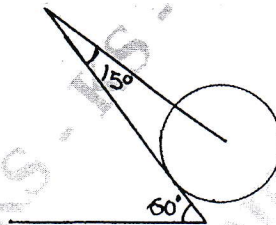


Fig Q4 (b)

- c. What should be the value of  $\theta$  in Fig Q4(c) which will make the motion of 900N block down the plane to impend? The coefficient of friction for all contact surfaces is 0.33.

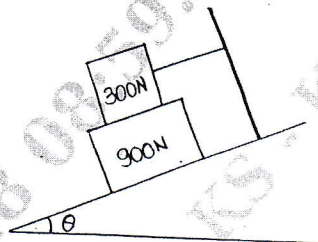


Fig Q4(c)

(06 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. State and prove Varignon's principle of moments. (06 Marks)  
 b. Determine the resultant of the force system acting on the plate as shown in Fig Q5(b) with respect to AB and AD. (10 Marks)

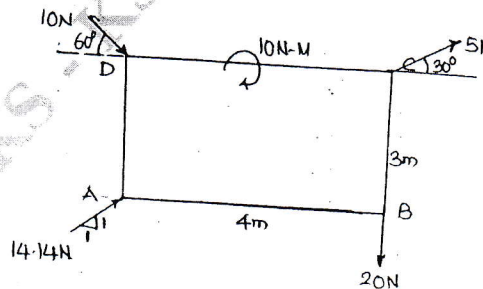


Fig Q5(b)



OR

- 6 a. Explain with neat sketch different types of beams and loadings. (06 Marks)  
 b. Determine the reactions at A and B for the loaded beam shown in Fig Q6(b).

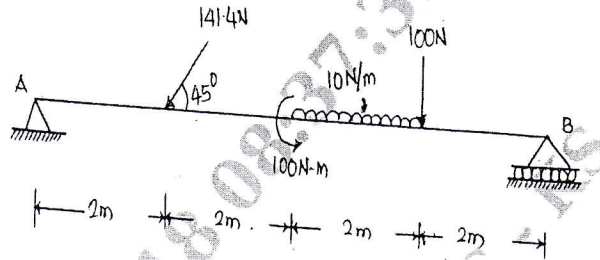


Fig Q6(b) (10 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. State and prove parallel axes theorem. (06 Marks)  
 b. Determine the position of the centroid for the shaded area with respect to the axes shown in Fig Q7(b).

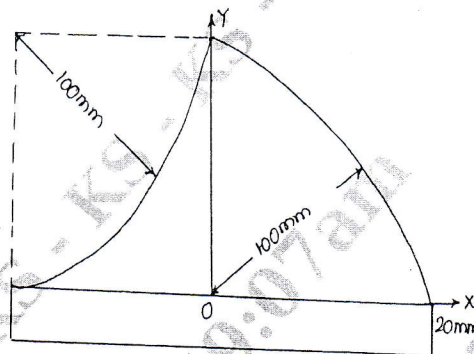


Fig Q7(b) (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. From first principle derive the relation for centroid of a triangle with base b and height h. (06 Marks)  
 b. Determine the moment of inertia of a prestressed concrete beam section shown in Fig Q8(b) about horizontal and vertical axis passing through centroid.

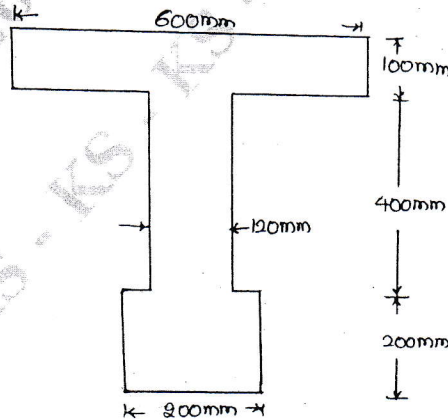


Fig Q8(b) (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain Displacement, Distance travelled, velocity and acceleration in rectilinear kinematic. (08 Marks)
- b. A sprinter in a 100m race accelerates uniformly for the first 40m and then runs with constant velocity. If the sprinter's time for the first 40m is 5.2 seconds, determine his time for race. (04 Marks)
- c. A ball is projected vertically upwards with a velocity of 20m/sec. Two seconds later, a second ball is projected vertically upwards with a velocity of 16m/sec. Find the height above the surface at which the two ball meet. (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. A cricket ball thrown from a height of 1.8m above ground level at an angle of  $30^\circ$  with the horizontal with a velocity of 12m/sec is caught by a fielder at a height of 0.6m above the ground as shown in Fig Q10(a). Determine the distance between the two players.

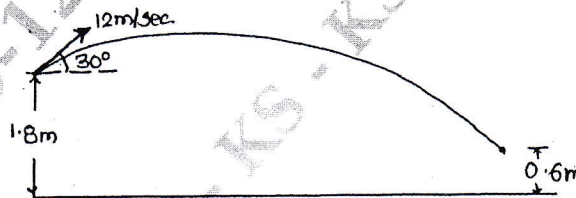


Fig Q10(a)

- b. The motion of a particle starting from rest is defined by  $a = 10t - t^2$  where  $a$  is in  $\text{m/sec}^2$  and  $t$  is in seconds. Find the displacement before it starts in reverse direction of motion and velocity when acceleration changes its direction. (08 Marks)

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First/Second Semester B.E Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019

## Constitution of India, Professional Ethics & Human Rights

(COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES)

Time: 2 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 40

### INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

1. Answer all the forty questions, each question carries one mark.
2. Use only **Black ball point pen** for writing / darkening the circles.
3. **For each question, after selecting your answer, darken the appropriate circle corresponding to the same question number on the OMR sheet.**
4. Darkening two circles for the same question makes the answer invalid.
5. **Damaging/overwriting, using whiteners** on the **OMR** sheets are strictly prohibited.

- 
1. The Indian constitution has the distinction of - - - -  
a) the world's largest written constitution  
b) the world's smallest written constitution  
c) the best constitution in the world  
d) one of the oldest constitution in the world
  2. Which among the following was not a part of the original preamble of the constitution of India?  
a) sovereign                      b) Democratic                      c) secular                      d) republic
  3. How many categories of fundamental rights are guaranteed in part III of the constitution?  
a) 7                      b) 5                      c) 4                      d) 6
  4. The Bijoe Emmanuel V/s State of Kerala (the National Anthem Case) was a case, where the supreme court of India interpreted the fundamental right, freedom to / of - - - -  
a) assemble peacefully and without arms  
b) speech and expression  
c) move freely through the territory of India  
d) associations or unions
  5. Which among the following was the fundamental right added to the constitution by an amendment in 2002?  
a) right to freedom  
b) right to education  
c) freedom to assemble peacefully and without arms  
d) freedom to practice any profession



17. It is the prerogative of - - - - - to choose the council of ministers of state legislature  
 a) the chief minister  
 b) the governor  
 c) the speaker  
 d) the leader of the opposition
18. How many India states have a bi-cameral legislature at present?  
 a) 5  
 b) 6  
 c) 7  
 d) 8
19. Disputes related to elections are primarily settled by the - - - - -  
 a) subordinate courts  
 b) high courts  
 c) supreme court  
 d) election commission
20. Abolition of untouchability is mentioned in Article - - - - - of the Indian constitution  
 a) 17  
 b) 19  
 c) 18  
 d) 275
21. National commission for scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes shall have the powers of a  
 a) criminal court  
 b) tribunal  
 c) civil court  
 d) high court
22. The intervening period between two sessions of a state legislature shall not be more than  
 a) 3 months  
 b) 4 months  
 c) 1 month  
 d) 6 months
23. Which among the following is not an institution meant to safeguard the laws aimed at empowering women?  
 a) National Human Rights Commission  
 b) National Commission For Women And Children  
 c) The Parliament  
 d) Family Courts
24. What is prohibited by Article 24 of the constitution?  
 a) child labour  
 b) traffic in humans  
 c) child marriage  
 d) punishing children who committed heinous crime
25. The present chairman of National Human Rights Commission is - - - - -  
 a) K.G. Balakrishnan  
 b) H.L. Dattu  
 c) Venkata Chelliah  
 d) Santhosh Hegde
26. The chief election commissioner can be removed from his/her office by - - - - -  
 a) an order of the president  
 b) an executive order by the parliament  
 c) impeachment by the parliament  
 d) the supreme court
27. - - - - - is not a function of the election commission  
 a) selecting candidates for political parties  
 b) preparing electoral rolls  
 c) conducting elections  
 d) counting of votes and declaration of results
28. Fundamental rights and DPSP can be amended by - - - - -  
 a) simple majority in the parliament  
 b) two-third majority in the parliament  
 c) two-third majority in the parliament with ratification by half of the state legislatures  
 d) none of these

29. Fundamental duties were added to the constitution by the - - - - -  
 a) 44<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act of 1978                      b) 73rd Amendment Act of 1993  
 c) 77<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act of 1995                      d) 42nd Amendment Act of 1976
30. Indian constitution is - - - - -  
 a) rigid    b) flexible  
 c) partly rigid and partly flexible                      d) partly written and partly unwritten
31. One of the aims of studying engineering Ethics is to - - - - -  
 a) inspire engineers acquire in depth knowledge in the engineering field  
 b) stimulate moral imagination  
 c) acquire new skills in engineering testing  
 d) encourage research in engineering
32. The basis of or reference point for professional ethics is - - - - -  
 a) common morality                                      b) personal morality  
 c) business ethics                                      d) social morality
33. The skill and habit of thinking independently and rationally about ethical issues on the basis of moral concern is referred to as - - - - -  
 a) moral integrity                                      b) moral consistency  
 c) ethical awareness                                      d) moral autonomy
34. Which among the following is NOT an impediment to professional responsibility?  
 a) courage                      b) fear                      c) self-deception                      d) microscopic vision
35. Causing harm without aiming to cause harm but acting in conscious awareness that harm is likely to result is referred to as - - - - - causing harm  
 a) intentionally                      b) recklessly                      c) negligently                      d) inadvertently
36. The use of intellectual property of others without their permission or credit is - - - - -  
 a) trimming                      b) cooking                      c) plagiarism                      d) forging
37. Which among the following is not an attitude towards responsibility in engineering?  
 a) reasonable care                      b) good works                      c) minimalist                      d) idealistic
38. The question "What is 'safety' and how is it related to 'risk'?" is an example of - - - - - inquiry  
 a) conceptual                      b) factual                      c) normative                      d) descriptive
39. When one is in a professional relationship - - - - - is supposed to take precedence over personal morality  
 a) social morality                      b) common morality                      c) professional ethics                      d) religious morality
40. Which among the following are part of the umbrella virtue called professional responsibility?  
 a) self-direction virtues                                      b) public spirited virtues  
 c) teamwork virtues                                      d) all of these

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6. The major contributors to the acid rain are known as  
 a) Precursors                      b) Processors                      c) Protons                      d) Pollutants
7. Percentage methane content of biogas is  
 a) 5.5                      b) 85                      c) 55                      d) 0.55
8. Water used for irrigation of food crops fodder crops and medical herbs is known as  
 a) Consumptive use                      b) Commercial use  
 c) Productive use                      d) Auxiliary use
9. Environment (protection) Act was enacted in the year  
 a) 1986                      b) 1992                      c) 1984                      d) 1974
10. Pesticide causes  
 a) eye irritation                      b) skin irritation  
 c) Respiratory ailments                      d) all of the above
11. Which of the following is not a renewable source of energy  
 a) Fossil fuel                      b) Solar energy                      c) Tidal wave energy                      d) Wind energy
12. Percentage of fresh water available below the earth is  
 a) 2.8%                      b) 2.2%                      c) 0.6%                      d) 2.15%
13. The quantity of solar energy received by the earth is  
 a) 5%                      b) 15%                      c) 99%                      d) 45%
14. Smog is combination of,  
 a) Smoking and Fog                      b) Snow and Fog                      c) Smoke and Snow                      d) All the above
15. Agricultural revolution began  
 a) 1000-2000 years ago                      b) 1 million years ago  
 c) 30,000 – 50,000 years ago                      d) 10,000 – 20,000 years ago
16. Environmental pollution is due to  
 a) Rapid urbanization                      b) Deforestation  
 c) Afforestation                      d) a and b, as above
17. What is maximum allowable concentration of fluorides in drinking water?  
 a) 1.0 mg/litre                      b) 1.25 mg/litre                      c) 1.50 mg/litre                      d) 1.75 mg/litre
18. Which pyramid is always upright?  
 a) Energy                      b) Biomass                      c) Numbers                      d) Food chain
19. The leader of chipko movement is  
 a) Sunderlal Bahuguna                      b) Medha Patkar  
 c) Vandana Shiva                      d) Suresh Heblikar



20. Bhopal Gas Tragedy was caused due to leakage of  
 a) Methyl iso cyanate (MIC)                      b) Sulphur dioxide  
 c) Mustard gas    d) Methane
21. Each chlorine free radical can destroy the following number of ozone molecules  
 a) 1000                                      b) 10,000                                      c) 1,00,000                                      d) 100
22. In aquatic ecosystem phytoplankton can be considered as a  
 a) Consumer    b) Producer  
 c) Saprotrophic organisms                                      d) Macro consumer
23. The first international earth summit was held in  
 a) Johannesburg                      b) Kyoto                                      c) Stockholm                                      d) Riodejanerio
24. Ozone layer thickness is measured in  
 a) PPM                                      b) PPb                                      c) Decibels                                      d) Dobson unit
25. The water (Prevention and control of pollution) Act was enacted in the year  
 a) 1986                                      b) 1974                                      c) 1994                                      d) 2004
26. Karnataka State Pollution Control Board (KSPCB) was established in the year.  
 a) 1947                                      b) 1982                                      c) 1986                                      d) 1976
27. Which state is having highest woman literacy rate in India?  
 a) Karnataka                      b) Punjab                                      c) Rajasthan                                      d) Kerala
28. Noise is measured in  
 a) Decibels                                      b) Jouls                                      c) PPM                                      d) NTU
29. Excess nitrates in drinking water is likely to cause  
 a) Fluorosis    b) Minamata  
 c) Blue baby syndrome                                      d) None of these
30. The word 'Environment' is derived from,  
 a) Greek                                      b) French                                      c) Spanish                                      d) English
31. Forests prevent soil erosion by binding soil particles in their  
 a) Stems                                      b) Roots                                      c) Leaves                                      d) Buds
32. Study trends in human population growth and prediction of future growth is called  
 a) Demography                      b) Biography                                      c) Kalography                                      d) Psychology
33. Large regional unit characterized by Flora and Fauna is  
 a) Biosphere                      b) Biome                                      c) Ecosystem                                      d) All of these
34. Environment means  
 a) Sum total of all condition                                      b) A beautiful land scape  
 c) Industrial Production                                      d) Air and water

35. Remote sensing is a  
a) Satellite system      b) Ground segments      c) Sensor system      d) All of these
36. Terrace forming is practiced in  
a) Coastal areas      b) Hills      c) Deserts      d) Plains
37. Who is the author of the book "Silent Spring"?  
a) Robin cook      b) Arthur Hailey      c) Rachel carson      d) Darwin
38. Geothermal energy is a  
a) Heat energy      b) Current energy      c) Wind energy      d) Solar energy
39. Which of the following is not a "green house gas"?  
a) Oxygen      b) Carbon dioxide      c) Chlorofluro carbon      d) Methane.
40. GIS can be expanded as  
a) Geological information system      b) Geographic information system  
c) Geodynamic intimation system      d) Geographic internet system

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